

# 2024 AP Stats Exam Predictions 2024

#1 Exploring Data	#2 Collecting Data	#3 Probability
<p>Two-variable data</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>describe relationship <small>-DUFS + context</small></li> <li>interpret slope</li> <li>prediction or residual</li> <li>add/remove outlier or influential point</li> </ul>	<p>Sampling / Experiment</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SRS, stratified, cluster, systematic samples</li> <li>experimental units, treatments, response variable</li> <li>random sample → to generalize to population vs random assignment → to show causation</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>normal distribution calculation</li> <li>binomial calculation <small>+ define random variable</small></li> <li>tree diagram</li> <li>conditional probability</li> </ul> $P(A B) = \frac{P(\text{both})}{P(\text{given})} = \frac{P(A \text{ and } B)}{P(B)}$
#4 Inference	#5 Multi-focus	#6 Investigative Task
<p>two-sample z-test for <math>p_1 - p_2</math></p> <p>* use <math>\hat{p}_c</math> to check Large Counts &amp; in formula for SE.</p>	<p>One-variable data (two groups)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Describe/compare distributions <small>SOC V + context</small></li> <li>Confidence interval for <math>M</math> or <math>M_1 - M_2</math></li> <li>Use confidence interval to make conclusion</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Hypotheses</li> <li>Normal distribution calculation</li> <li>Normal condition not met.</li> <li>Use simulation to estimate and interpret p-value</li> <li>Make conclusion</li> </ul>

REMINDERS • Always include context • Always show work • Don't leave any blank